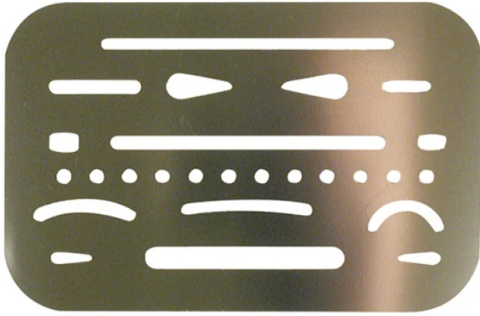


Erasing Shield



SKU: MCO 22005

Price: \$1.66

Product Description
